

Production of endoxylanase from novel *Actinomadura geliboluensis* by using agricultural wastes

Ali Osman Adıgüzel, Münir TUNÇER
Mersin University, Department of Biology

CYPRUS 2016

4th International Conference
on Sustainable Solid Waste Management

*Suitable fermentation medium for endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis**

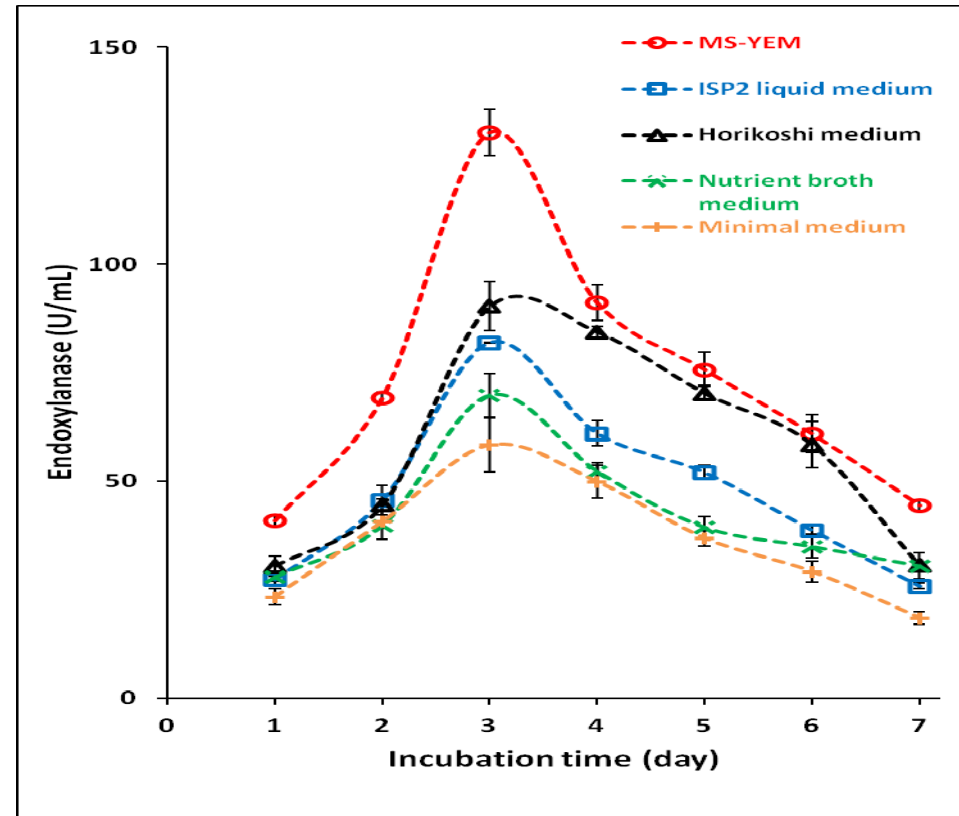


Figure. Time course of endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM, Horikoshi, ISP2 liquid, Nutrient Broth and Minimal Medium supplemented with 0.5% (w/v) birchwood xylan. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm.

Suitable carbon sources for endoxylanase production

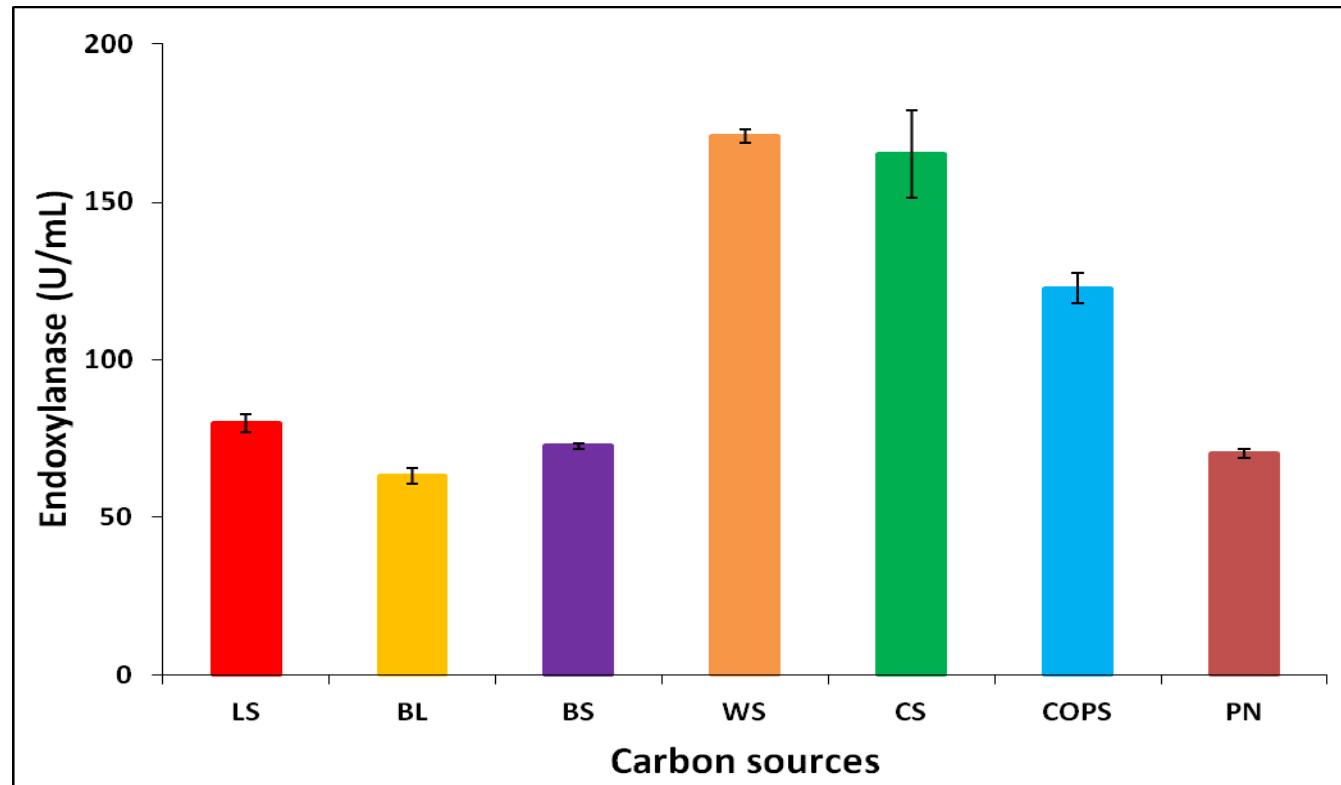


Figure . Effect of different lignocellulosic carbon sources (5 g/L) such as lentil straw (LS), banana leaf (BL), barley straw (BS), wheat straw (WS), corn stover (CS), castor oil plant stalk (COPS) and pine needle (PN) on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days.

***Improvement of endoxylanase production from
A. geliboluensis by using wheat straw as
primary carbon source***



*Effect of particle size of wheat straw on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis**

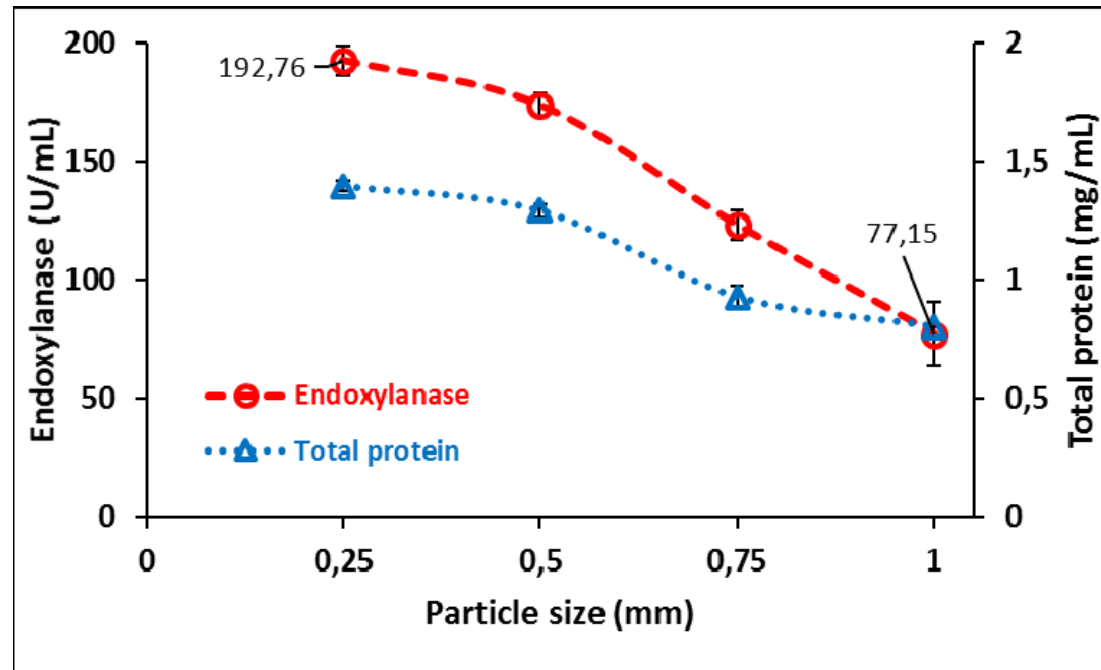


Figure . Effect of particle size of wheat straw (5 g/L) on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days.

Effect of nitrogen sources on endoxylanase production from A. Geliboluensis by using wheat straw as primary carbon source

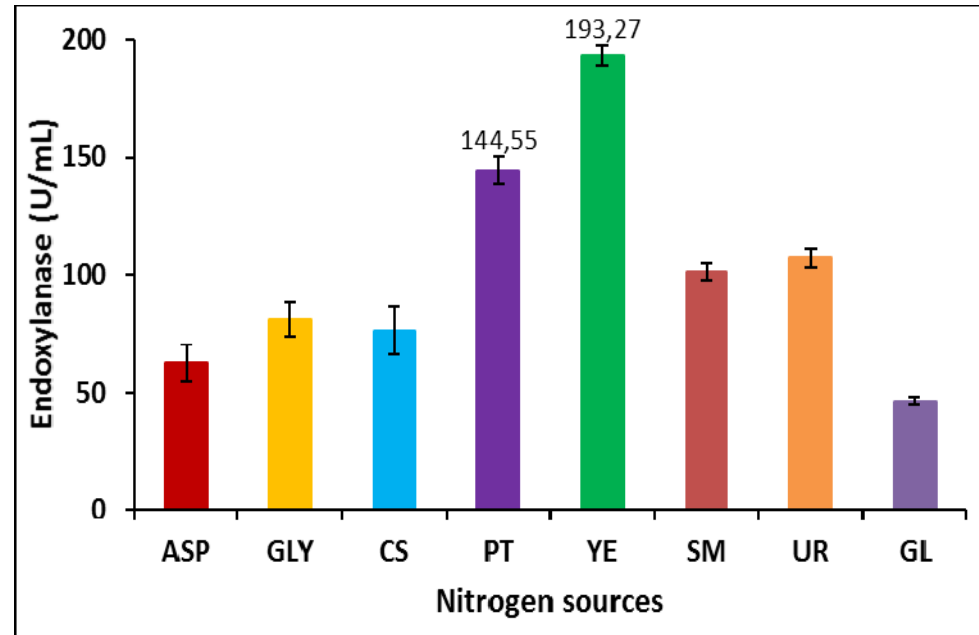


Figure . Effect of nitrogen sources on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM supplemented with wheat straw. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days. (ASP: asparagine, GLY: glycine, CS: casein, PT: peptone, YE: yeast extract, SM: soybean meal, UR: urea, GL: gelatin)

*Effect of temperature and initial pH of media on endoxylanase production from *A. Geliboluensis* by using wheat straw as primary carbon source*

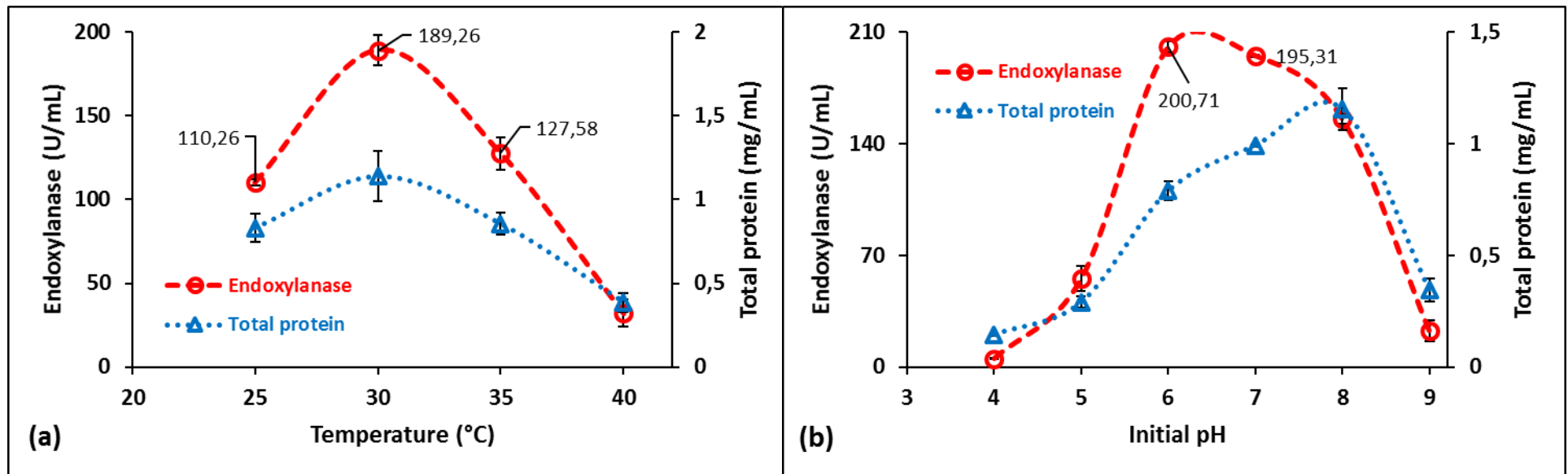


Figure . Effect of temperature and initial pH of media on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days.

Effect of agitation on endoxylanase production from A. Geliboluensis by using wheat straw as primary carbon source

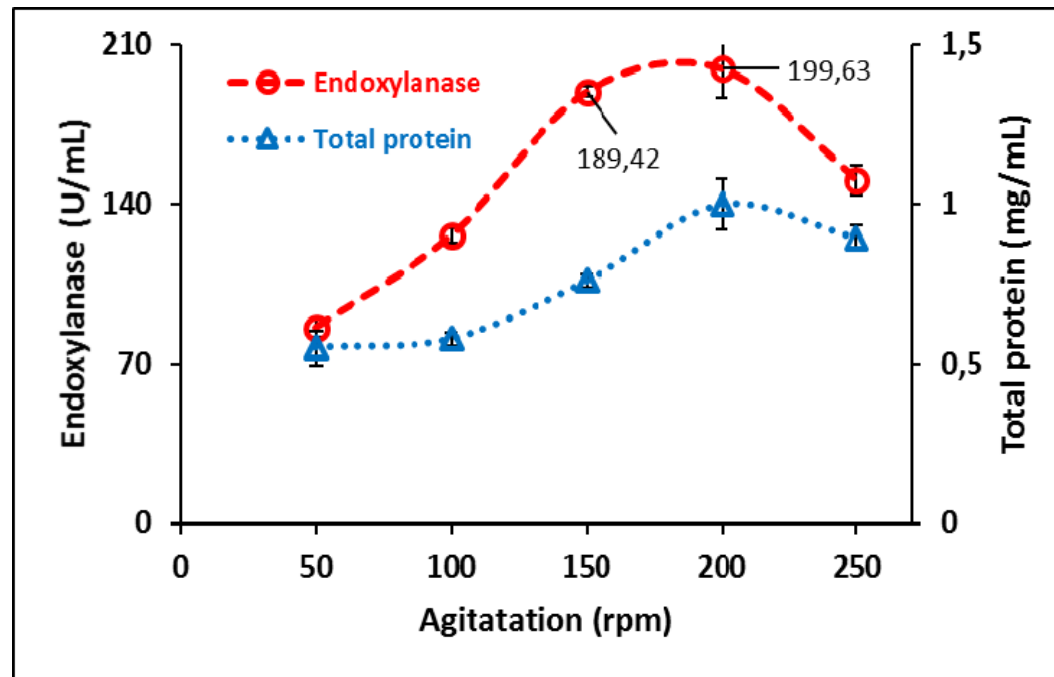


Figure . Effect of agitation on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C for 3 days. Initial media pH was 6.0

Improvement of endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* by using corn stover as primary carbon source



Effect of particle size of corn stover on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis*

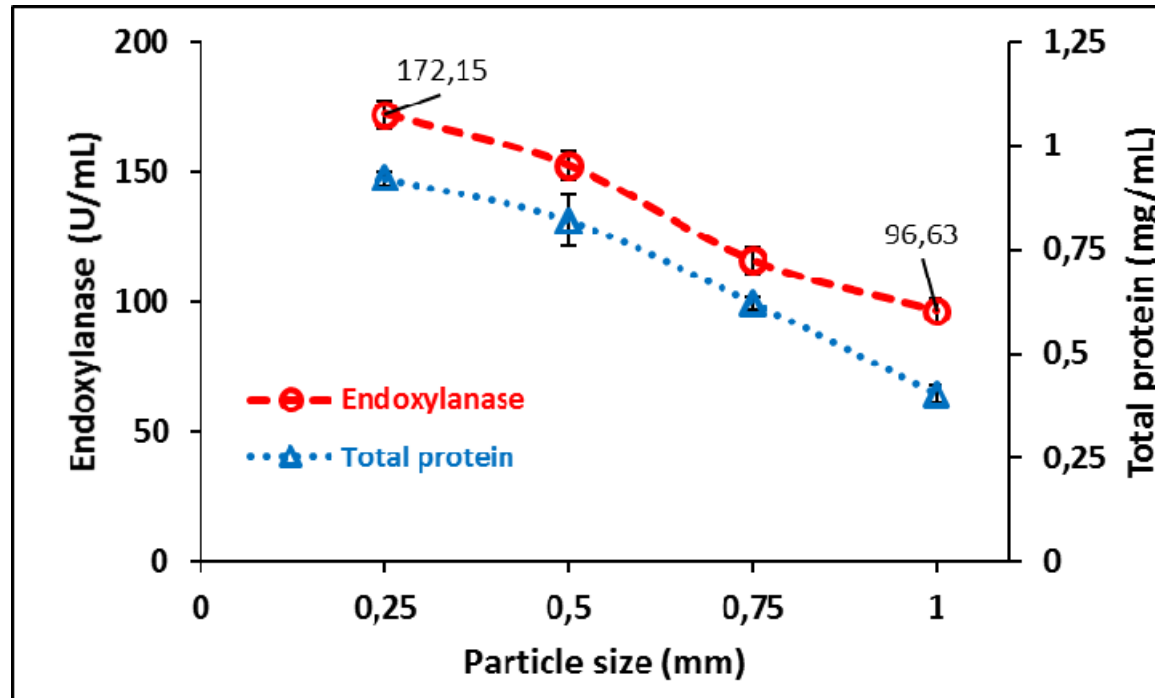


Figure . Effect of particle size of corn stover (5 g/L) on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days.

Effect of nitrogen sources on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* by using corn stover as primary carbon source

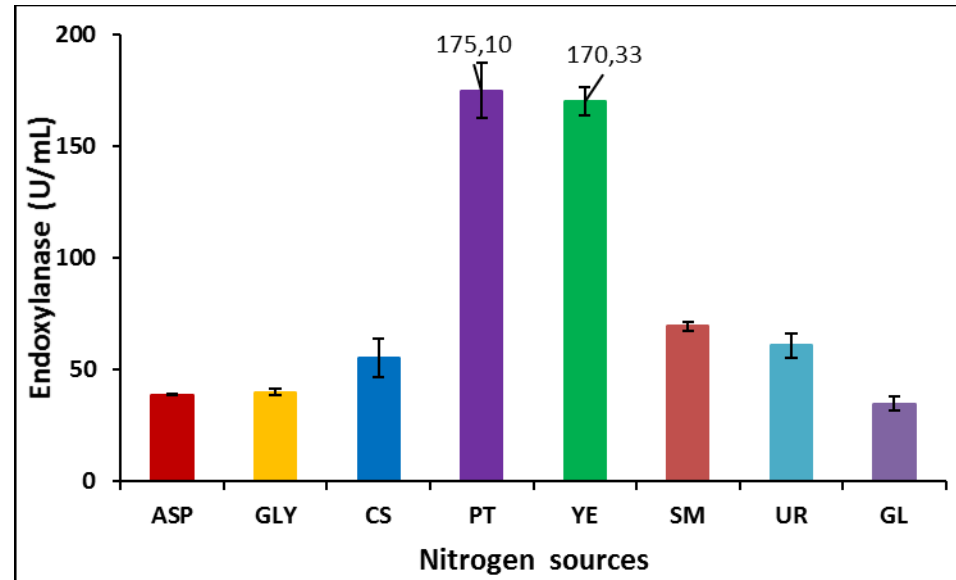


Figure. Effect of nitrogen sources on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM supplemented with corn stover. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days. (ASP: asparagine, GLY: glycine, CS: casein, PT: peptone, YE: yeast extract, SM: soybean meal, UR: urea, GL: gelatin)

*Effect of temperature and initial pH of media on endoxylanase production from *A. Geliboluensis* by using corn stover as primary carbon source*

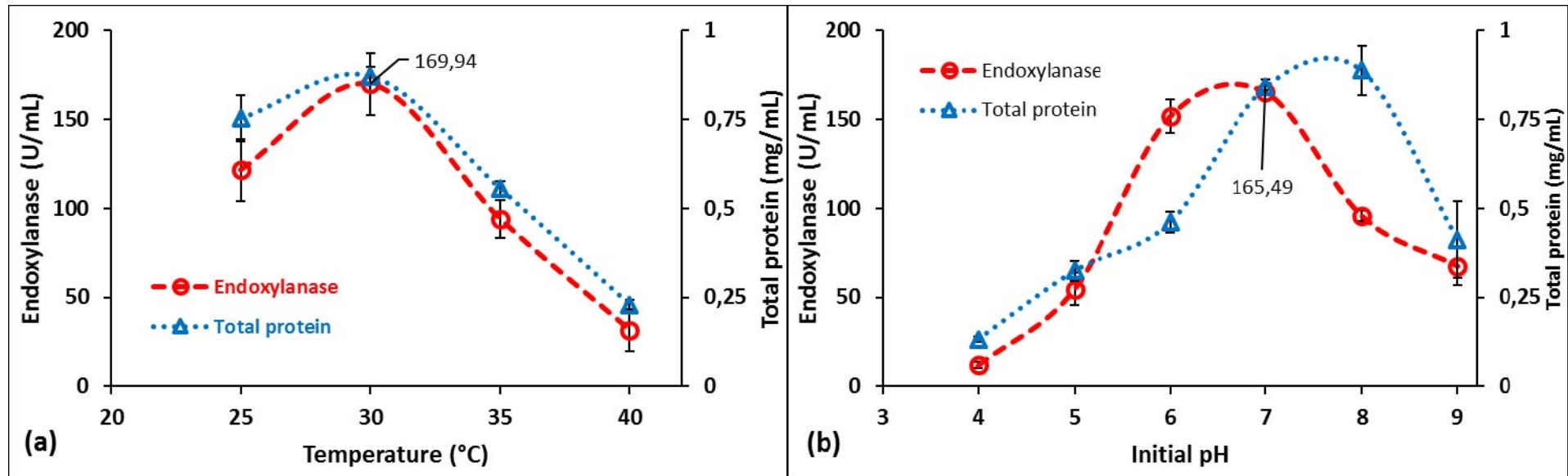


Figure . Effect of temperature and initial pH of media on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days.

*Effect of agitation on endoxylanase production from
A. Geliboluensis by using corn stover as primary carbon source*

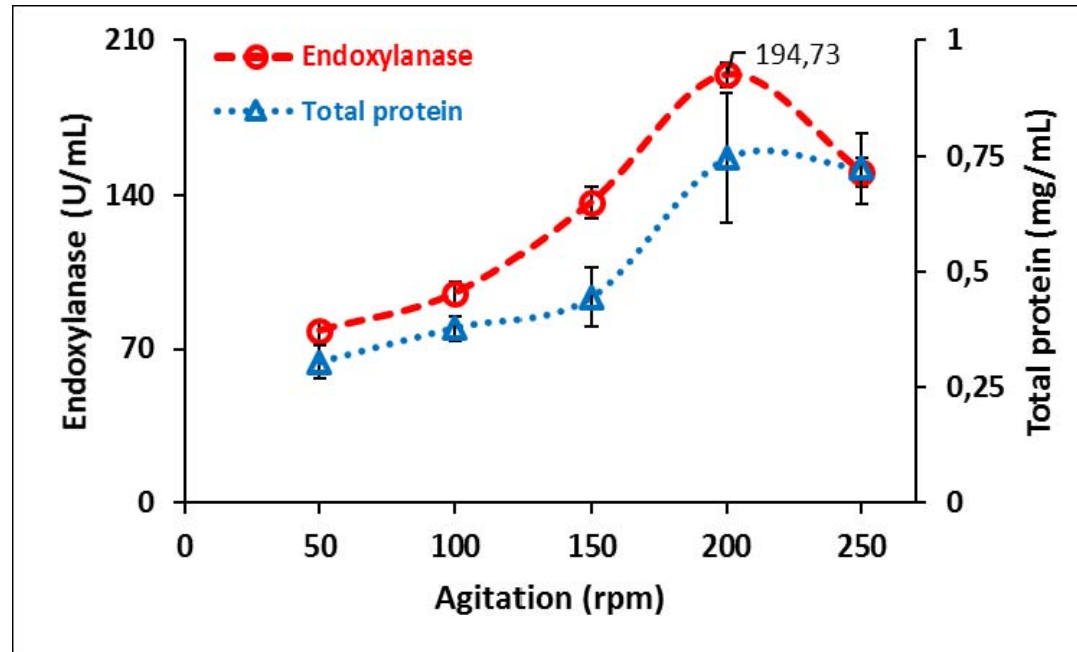


Figure . Effect of agitation on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C for 3 days. Initial media pH was 7.0

***Improvement of endoxylanase production from
A. geliboluensis by using castor oil plant
(Ricinus communis) as primary carbon source***



Effect of particle size of castor oil plant on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis*

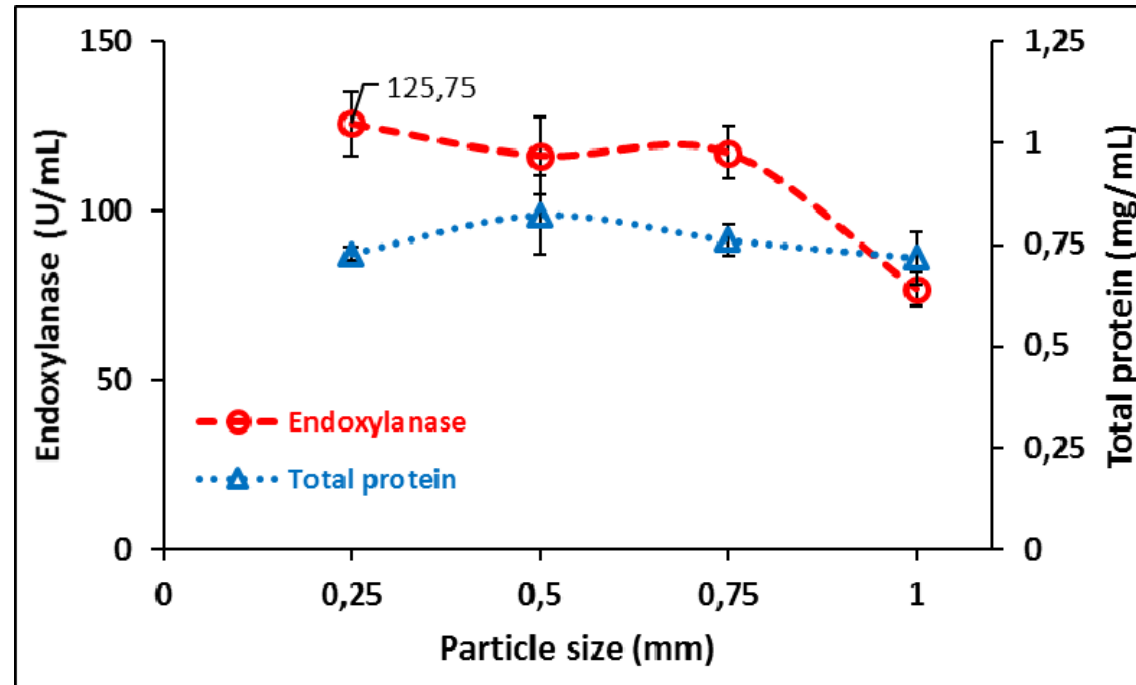


Figure. Effect of particle size of castor oil plant (5 g/L) on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days.

Effect of nitrogen sources on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* by using castor oil plant as primary carbon source

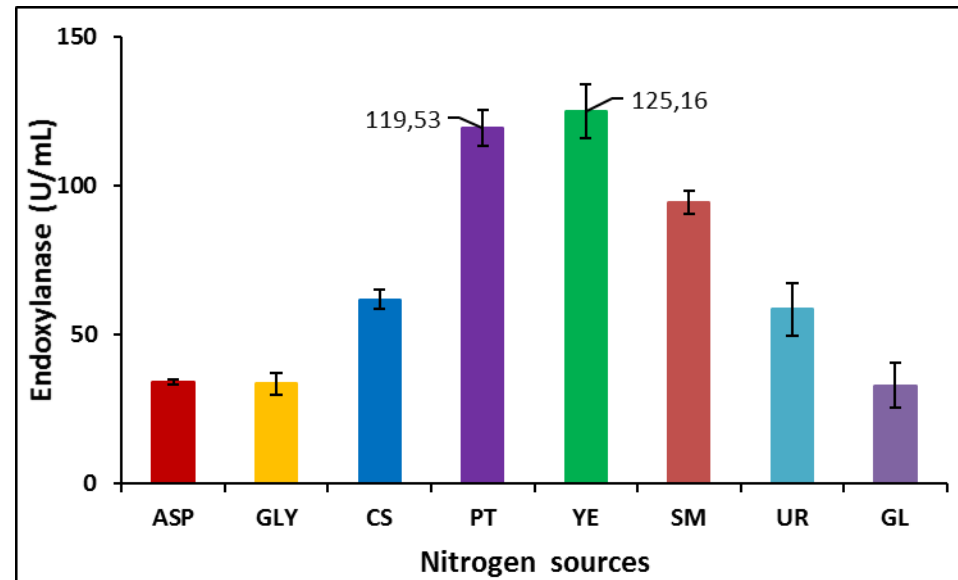


Figure. Effect of nitrogen sources on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM supplemented with castor oil plant. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days. (ASP: asparagine, GLY: glycine, CS: casein, PT: peptone, YE: yeast extract, SM: soybean meal, UR: urea, GL: gelatin)

*Effect of temperature and initial pH of media on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* by using castor oil plant as primary carbon source*

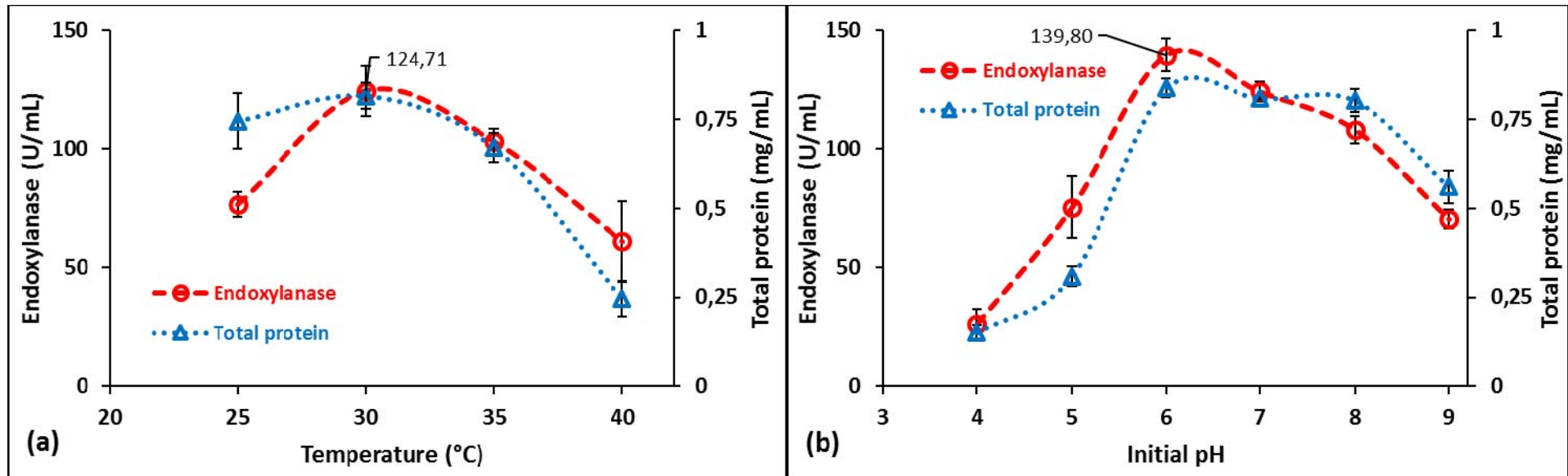


Figure . Effect of temperature and initial pH of media on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C, 200 rpm for 3 days.

Effect of agitation on endoxylanase production from A. Geliboluensis by using castor oil plant as primary carbon source

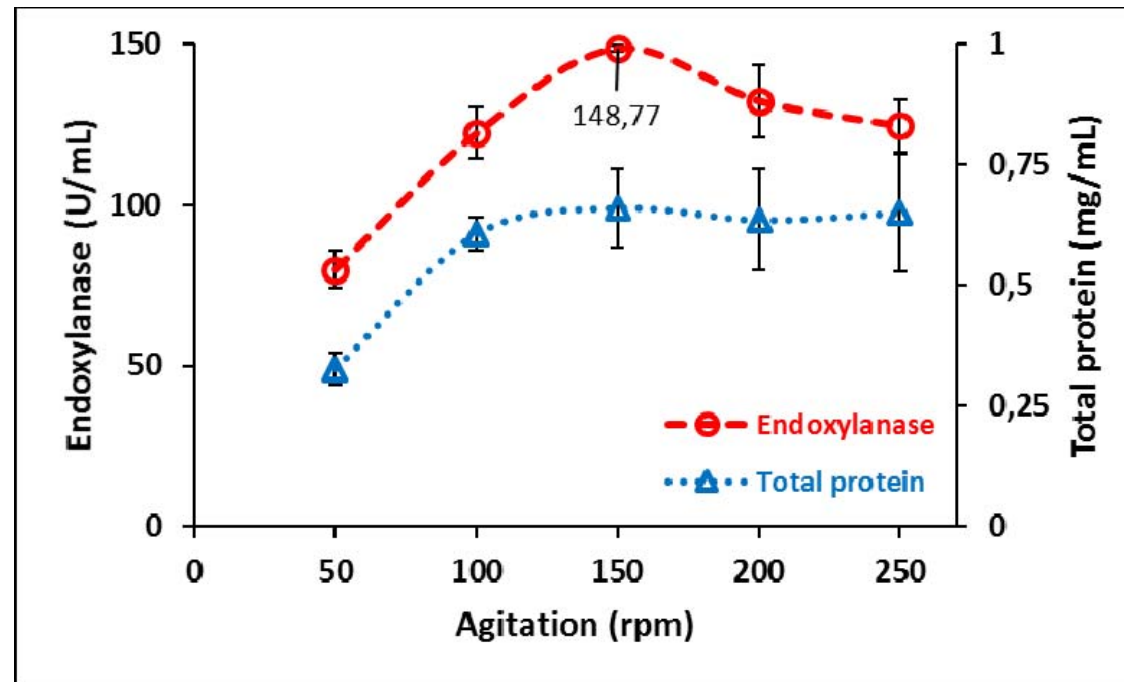


Figure. Effect of agitation on endoxylanase production from *A. geliboluensis* in MS-YEM. Incubation was performed at 30 °C for 3 days. Initial media pH was 6.0

Extracellular protein profile of *A. geliboluensis* fermentation broths

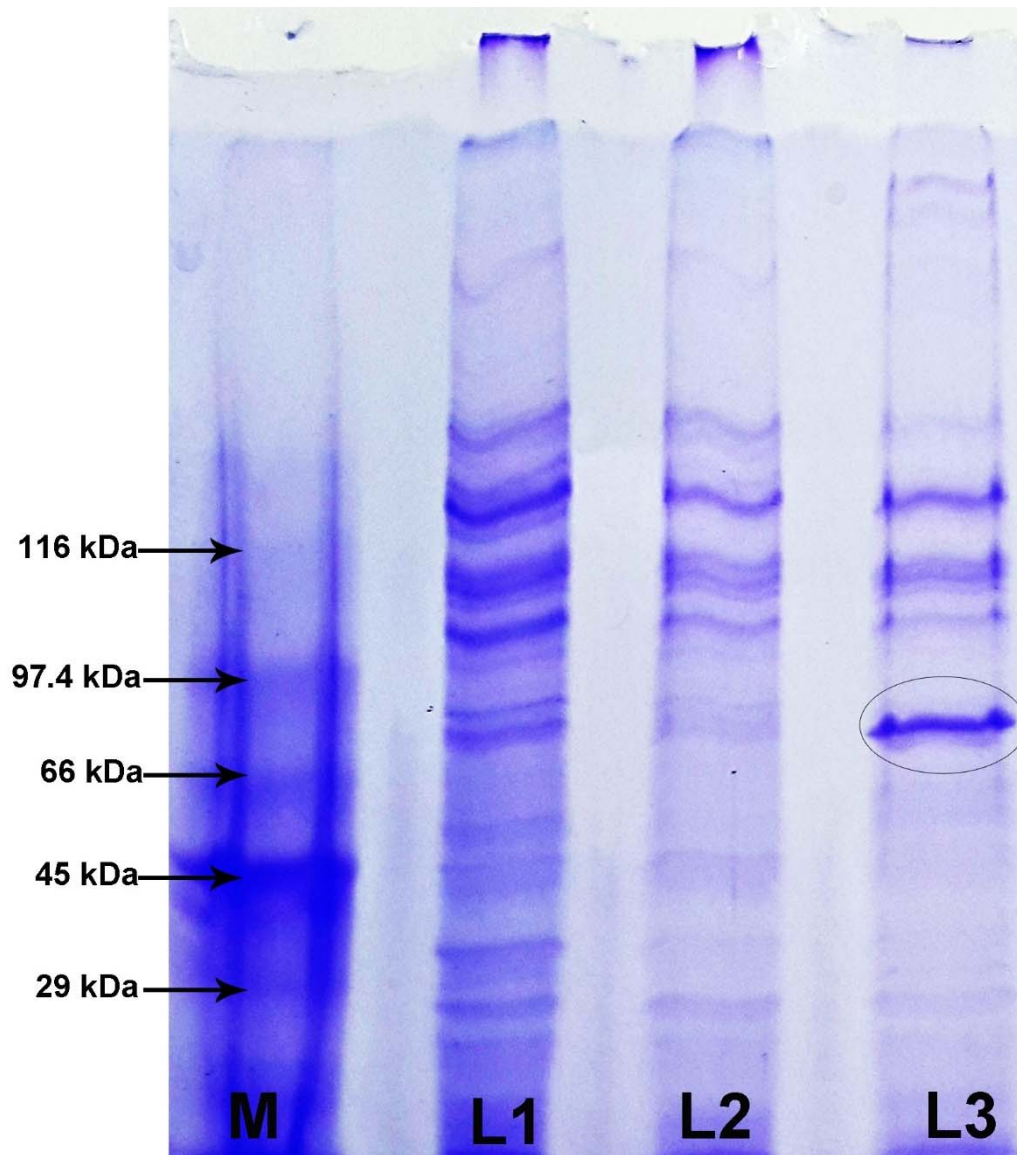


Figure. SDS-PAGE profile of extracellular proteins in fermentation liquid after incubation of *A. geliboluensis* by using wheat straw (L1), corn stover (L2) and castor oil plant (L3) in MS-YEM. Molecular marker (M) included carbonic anhydrase (29 kDa), egg albumin (45 kDa), bovine albumin (66 kDa), rabbit phosphorylase b (97.4 kDa) and β -galactosidase (116 kDa).

Zymogram analysis of A. geliboluensis fermentation broths

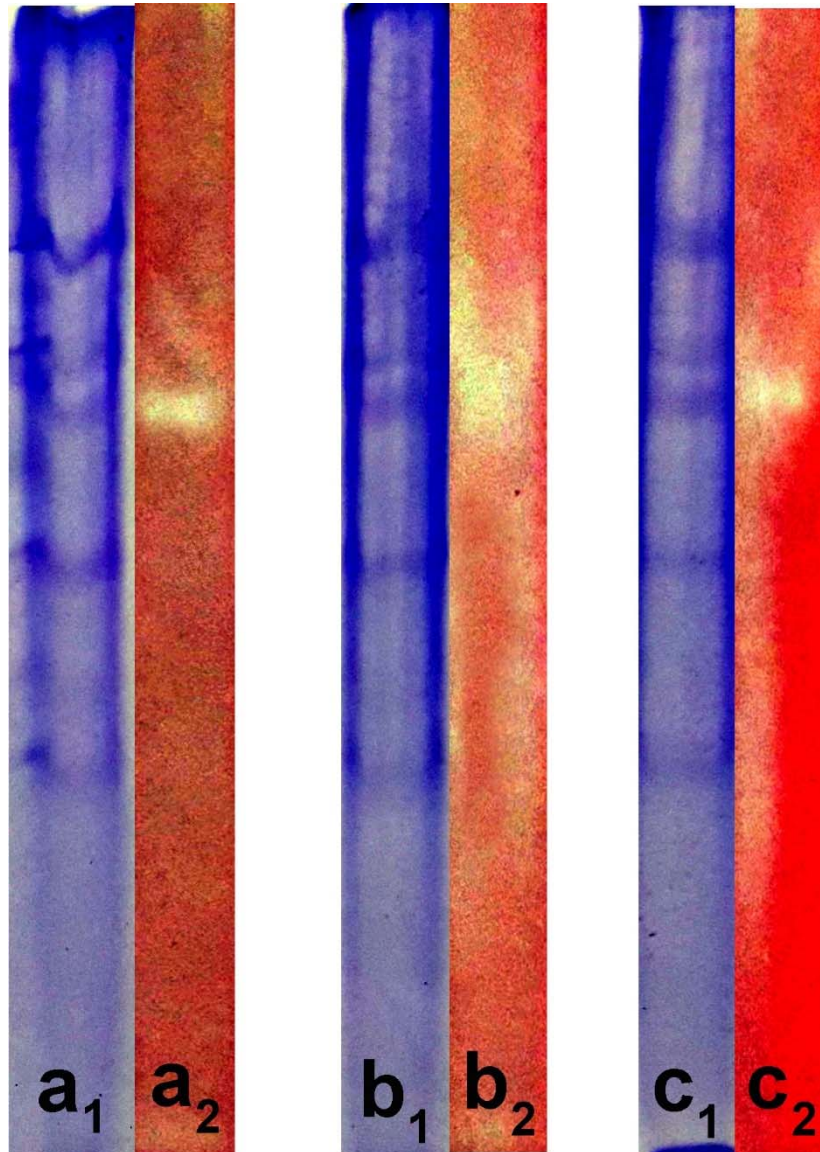


Figure. Native-PAGE and zymography of extracellular proteins in fermentation liquid after incubation of *A. geliboluensis* by using wheat straw (a₁: native PAGE, a₂: zymography), corn stover (b₁: native PAGE, b₂: zymography) and castor oil plant (c₁: native PAGE, c₂: zymography) in MS-YEM.